



Brain International School

Vikas Puri, New Delhi

ASSIGNMENT NO-3

SUBJECT: S.SC

CLASS-VII

JULY, 2025

History Ch-3, The Mughals (16th to 17th Century)

Q1.Assertion (A): The Mughal Empire declined after the death of Aurangzeb.

Reason (R): Weak successors and rising regional powers caused the decline.

- (a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b)Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is true, but R is false.
- (d) A is false, but R is true.

Q2.Assertion (A): Akbar introduced the Mansabdari system.

Reason (R): The Mansabdari system helped organize the Mughal revenue system.

- (a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b)Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is true, but R is false.
- (d) A is false, but R is true.

Q3.The language of administration under the Mughals was:

- (a) Hindi
- (b)Urdu
- (c)Persian
- (d) Arabic

Q4.Which was the last strong Mughal ruler?

- (a) Akbar
- (b) Shah Jahan
- (c) Aurangzeb
- (d) Bahadur Shah Zafar

Q5. Discuss the relationship of Mughals with Rajputs.

Q6. What important factors did Todar Mal consider while conducting his land revenue survey during Akbar's reign?"

Geography, Ch-2 Inside our Earth

Q1.Which layer of the Earth is made up of molten rocks and magma?

- (a) Inner core
- (b) Mantle
- (c) Crust
- (d) Lithosphere

Q2.The Earth's crust is primarily made of:

- (a) Iron and nickel
- (b) Basalt and granite
- (c) Magma and lava
- (d) Silica and oxygen only

Q3.Assertion (A): The Earth's core is extremely hot.

Reason (R): It is made up of heavy metals like iron and nickel.

- (a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (b)Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (c) A is true, but R is false.
- (d) A is false, but R is true.

Q4.Read the given extract and answer the questions that follow:

Rocks roll down, crack, and hit each other and are broken down into small fragments. These smaller particles are called sediments. These sediments are transported and deposited by wind, water, etc. These loose sediments are compressed and hardened to form layers of rocks. These types of rocks are called sedimentary rocks. For example, sandstone is made from grains of sand. These rocks may also contain fossils of plants, animals and other microorganisms that once lived on them.

- (a)What are sediments, and how are they formed?
- (b)Why do sedimentary rocks sometimes contain fossils?

Q5. Why are grinding stones made of granite?

Q6.How are intrusive igneous rocks formed and what are their characteristics?

Civics , Ch-3 How State Govt Works

Q1.Who is the head of the executive at the state level?

- (a) President
- (b) Governor
- (c) Chief Minister
- (d) Speaker

Q2. Who leads the majority party in the State Legislative Assembly?

- (a) Governor
- (b) MLA
- (c) Chief Minister
- (d) Speaker

Q3.Assertion (A): The Chief Minister is the real head of the state government.

Reason (R): The Governor is elected by the people.

(a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.

(b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.

(c) A is true, but R is false.

(d) A is false, but R is true.

Q4. Assertion (A): MLAs represent the people in the State Legislative Assembly.

Reason (R): MLAs are directly elected by the people through elections.

(a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.

(b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.

(c) A is true, but R is false.

(d) A is false, but R is true.

Q5. What do you mean by the ruling party and the opposition?

Q6. Mention two important functions of the State Legislative Assembly.