

Class XII Curriculum

Session 2025-26

ENGLISH

BOOKS:

- 1) **FLAMINGO** - Course Book
- 2) **VISTAS** - Supplementary Reader

April:

FLAMINGO –

- (i) The Last Lesson
- (ii) My Mother at Sixty Six (Poem)

VISTAS

- (i) The Third Level

WRITING SKILLS

- (i) Notice

May: **FLAMINGO**

- (i) Lost Spring

July:

FLAMINGO

- (i) Deep Water
- (ii) Keeping Quiet (Poem)

VISTAS

- (i) Tiger King
- (ii) Journey to the end of the Earth

WRITING SKILLS

- (i) Notice
- (ii) Invitation and replies to invitation

August

FLAMINGO

- (i) The Rat Trap
- (ii) Aunt Jennifer's Tigers (Poem)
- (iii) Poets and Pancakes

VISTAS

- (i) The Enemy
- (ii) On the Face of It (Drama)

WRITING SKILLS

- (i) Article Writing: Descriptive/ Argumentative

September

FLAMINGO

- (i) Indigo
- (ii) A Roadside Stand (Poem)

WRITING SKILLS

- (i) Letter to the Editor

October:

FLAMINGO

- (i) Going Places
- (ii) The Interview

VISTAS

- (i) Memories of Childhood

WRITING SKILLS

- (i) Magazine/Newspaper Report- Factual- narrative/ reporting events/accidents
- (ii) Job Application with Cover Letter and Biodata

November:

FLAMINGO

- (i) A Thing of Beauty (Poem)

PROJECT WORK

December:

Revision and Pre-Board Examination

PHYSICS

April:

Chapter 1: Electrostatics

Chapter 2: Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance

May:

Chapter 2: Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance (cont.)

Chapter 3: Current Electricity

July:

Chapter 4: Magnetic Effects of Current

Chapter 5: Magnetic Properties of Materials

Chapter 6: Electromagnetic Induction

August:

Chapter 7: Alternating Current

Chapter 8: Electromagnetic Waves

Chapter 9: Ray Optics

September: Chapter 9: Ray Optics (contd.)

October:

Chapter 10: Wave Optics

Chapter 11: Dual Nature of Matter and Radiation

Chapter 12: Atoms

November: Chapter 13: Nuclei

Chapter 14: Solids & Semiconductor Devices

CHEMISTRY

April:

Solutions

Electrochemistry

May:

Electrochemistry(continued)

Chemical Kinetics

July:

Haloalkanes and Haloarenes

Alcohols, Phenols and Ethers

August:

Aldehydes, Ketones and Carboxylic Acids

Amines

September: d- and f block elements

Coordination Compounds

October:

Biomolecules

November:

Revision

December:

Revision

BIOLOGY

April

Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants

Human Reproduction

May

Reproductive Health

Principles of Inheritance and Variation

July

Molecular Basis of Inheritance

Evolution

Biotechnology: Principles and Processes

August

Biotechnology and its Applications

Microbes in Human Welfare

Human Health and Disease

September

Human Health and Disease (continued)

October

Organisms and Populations

Ecosystem

November

Biodiversity and Conservation

December

Revision

BIOTECHNOLOGY

April:

Recombinant DNA Technology

May:

Genomics, Proteomics and Bioinformatics

July:

Genomics, Proteomics and Bioinformatics(continued)

Protein Structure and Engineering

August:

Protein Structure and Engineering(continued)

Microbial Cell Culture and its Applications

September:

Microbial Cell Culture and its Applications (continued)

October:

Plant Cell Culture and Applications

November:

Animal Cell Culture and Applications

December:

Revision

COMPUTER SCIENCE

April:

Database Management – RDBMS, Keys, DDL and DML, Aggregate Functions and Joins

May:

Interface of Python with MYSQL database

July:

Computational Thinking and Programming – Revision of python done in

Class XI, Functions

August:

File Handling – Text and Binary File operations

September:

CSV File and its operations, Using Python Libraries

October:

Data Structures – Lists, Push and Pop using List and Project

November:

Computer Networks – Evolution, Transmission Media, Network Devices, Topologies, Protocols, Networking security, Web Services

December:

Revision

INFORMATIC PRACTICES

April:

Revision of Python done in class XI,

May:

Data Handling using Pandas – Data structures in Pandas – Series and Data Frame

July:

Importing and Exporting Data between CSV Files and Data Frames

August:

Data Visualization – matplotlib – line plot, bar graph and histogram and PROJECT

September:

Introduction to Computer Networks – Devices, Topologies, Web site, Browser

October:

Database Query using SQL – Functions (String, Math, Date and Aggregate), Group by, Having and Order by

November:

Societal Impacts – Digital Footprints, IPR, Cyber Crime, India IT Act, E-waste

December:

Revision

MATHEMATICS**April:**

Relation and functions

Inverse trigonometric functions

Matrices

May

Determinants

Linear programming

Continuity and Differentiability

July:

Continuity and Differentiability (TO BE CONTINUED)

Application of Derivatives

August:

Indefinite Integrals

Definite Integrals

September:

Applications of Integrals

October:

Differential equations

Vector Algebra

November:

Three-Dimensional Geometry

Probability

December:

Probability (TO BE COMPLETED)

REVISION

ACCOUNTANCY

Part A: Accounting for Partnership Firms and Companies

April-- May:

Accounting for Partnership Firms –Fundamentals

Valuation of goodwill using different methods

Reconstitution of Partnership: Admission of a partner

July:

Reconstitution of Partnership: Retirement and death of a partner

Change in the Profit-Sharing Ratio among the existing partners

Dissolution of a partnership firm

August:

Part B

Financial Statement Analysis

Financial statements of a Company Analysis of Financial Statements:

Tools for Financial Statement Analysis:

Accounting Ratios: Meaning, Objectives, classification and computation

Cash Flow Statement --- Meaning, objectives and preparation

September: REVISION AND FIRST TERM EXAMINATION

October:

Accounting for Share Capital: Accounting treatment of share capital transactions regarding issue of shares

Accounting treatment of forfeiture and reissue of shares.

Disclosure of share capital in the Balance Sheet of a company.

November:

Accounting for Debentures: accounting treatment of different categories of transactions related to the issue of debentures.

Issue of debentures with terms of redemption; debentures as collateral security concept, interest on debentures

Redemption of Debentures: Meaning

PROJECT WORK

December:

REVISION

BUSINESS STUDIES

Part A: Principles and Functions of Management

April - May:

Unit 1: Nature and Significance of Management

Unit 2: Principles of Management

Unit 3: Business Environment

PROJECT WORK

July:

Unit 4: Planning

Unit 5: Organising

Unit 6: Staffing

August:

Unit 7: Directing

Unit 8: Controlling

Unit 12: Consumer Protection

September:

REVISION AND FIRST TERM EXAMINATION

October:

Part B

Business Finance and Marketing

Unit 9: Financial Management

Unit 10: Financial Markets

November:

Unit 11: Marketing Management

PROJECT WORK COMPLETION

December:

REVISION

ECONOMICS

April & May:

1. Development policies and experience (1947-1990)
2. Indian Economy 1950-1990

3. Economic Reforms since 1991
4. Money and Banking

July:

Current Challenges Facing the Indian Economy

- i- Human capital formation
- ii- Rural Development

Government Budget and the Economy

August:

National Income and Related Aggregates

What is Macro economics

Basic concepts Aggregates related to national income and measurement of national income.

September:

Current Challenges Facing the Indian Economy

(iii) Employment

(iv) Environment and sustainable development

October:

Determination of income and employment

i- Consumption function

ii- Saving and investment function

iii- Aggregate demand and supply

iv- Short run equilibrium

v- Investment Multiplier

vi- Problem of excess demand and deficient demand

November:

Development experience of India

Balance of Payments

December:

Completion of Project Work

PSYCHOLOGY

April-May:

1. Variations in Psychological Attributes
2. Self and Personality (to be cont.)

July:

2. Self and Personality
3. Meeting Life Challenges

August:

4. Psychological Disorders (to be contd.)

September: Revision and First Term Exam.
Psychological Disorders

October:

5. Therapeutic Approaches.
6. Attitude and Social Cognition (to be contd.)

November:

6. Attitude and Social Cognition
7. Social Influence and Group Processes

December:

Revision

HISTORY

April:

- Chapter 1: Bricks, Beads and Bones The Harappan Civilisation
Chapter 2: Kings, Farmers and Towns Early States and Economies (c.600 BCE600 CE)
Chapter 3: Kingship, Caste and class Early Societies (c. 600 BCE600 CE)

May:

- Chapter 4: Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings Cultural Developments (c. 600 BCE600 CE)
Chapter 5: Through the eyes of Travellers' Perceptions of Society (c. tenth to seventeenth centuries)

July:

- Chapter 6: Bhakti-Sufi Traditions Changes in Religious Beliefs and Devotional Texts (c. eighth to eighteenth centuries)
Chapter 7: An Imperial Capital – Vijayanagar (c. fourteenth to sixteenth centuries)

August:

- Chapter 8: Peasants, zamindars and the States Agrarian Society and the Mughal Empire (c. sixteenth-seventeenth centuries)

Chapter 9: Colonialism and The Countryside Exploring Official Archives

September: Revision

October:

Chapter 10: Rebels and Raj 1857 Revolt and its Representations

Chapter 11: Mahatma Gandhi and the National Movement Civil Disobedience and Beyond

November:

Chapter 12: Framing of the Constitution The Beginning of a New Era

LEGAL STUDIES

April-May

- Judiciary
- Topics of Law (General Laws)

July:

- Arbitration, Tribunal and Adjudication and Alternate Dispute Resolution
- Topics of Law (Business Laws)

August:

- Concept of Human Rights

September:

Revision

- International Law

October:

- Legal Profession in India

November:

- Legal Services

December:

Revision

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Book I - Contemporary world politics

April:

- The End of Bipolarity
- Contemporary Centres of Power

May:

- Contemporary South Asia
- International Organisation
- Security in Contemporary World

July:

- Environment and Natural Resources
- Globalization

Book II - Politics in India Since Independence**July:**

- Challenges of Nation – Building
- Era of One-Party Dominance
- Politics of Planned Development

August:

- India's External Relations
- Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System
- The Crisis of Democratic Order

September:

Revision

October:

- Regional Aspirations

November:

- Recent development in Indian Politics

December:

Revision

HINDUSTANI MUSIC MELODIC INSTRUMENTS

70% PRACTICAL & 30% THEORY

April & May:

THEORY: Unit 1 - Brief study of the following: Gram, Murchhana, Varna, Alankar, Alaap, Tana, Gamak, Meend, Kan, Khatka, Murki, krintan, Zamzama, Ghaseet, Sut.

PRACTICAL: Unit 4 & 5 - Description of Prescribed Talas along with Tala Notation with Thah, Dugun, Tigun and Chaugun of Taal Jhaptala & Roopak. Introduction of Raga- Bhairav, Alaap , Razakhani Gat, Taan and Jhala.

July:

THEORY: Unit 2 & 4- Study of the following: Classification of Ragas- Ancient, Medieval and Modern. Detail study of the following: 1. Sangeet Ratnakar 2. Sangeet Parijaat.

Life sketch and Contribution of AlauddinKhan.

PRACTICAL: Unit 4 & 5-Description of Prescribed Talas along with Tala Notation in Thah, Dugun, Tigun and Chaugun of Taal Rupak. Introduction of Raga- Bageshree- Alaap,Razakhani Gat, Taan and Jhala. Raga Malkauns, introduction and Razakhani gat.

August:

THEORY: Unit 3- Historical development of Time Theory of Ragas. Life sketch and Contribution of Inayat Khan and Mushtaq Ali Khan.

PRACTICAL: Unit 4 & 5-Description of Prescribed Talas along with Tala Notation in Thah, Dugun, Tigun and Chaugun in Dhamaar taal. Introduction of Raga Bageshwari, Alaap, Razakhani Gat, Taan and Jhala.

September: REVISION AND MID TERM EXAMINATION

October:

THEORY: Unit 5- Critical study of prescribed Ragas along with recognizing Ragas from phrases of Swaras and elaborating them. Study of various parts and tuning of the Instrument opted for.

PRACTICAL: Unit 5- Introduction of raga Bhairav, Bageshree & Malkauns- Razakhani Gat, Taan and Jhala. Maseetkhani gat.

November: Unit 5- Revision, Maseetkhani Gat, Tode and rhythmic elaboration of individual student's choice Raga.

December: PRE BOARD AND REVISION

January: PREPARATION FOR EXTERNAL PRACTICAL

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

April:

Unit 1 - Management of Sporting Events

Practical – Game Skills

May:

Unit 2 - Children and women in sports

Practical – Yoga Asanas

July:

Unit 3 - Yoga as Preventive Measure for Lifestyle Disease

Unit 4 - Physical Education and Sports for CWSN

Practical- Yoga Asanas for lifestyle Diseases

August:

Unit-5 Sports & Nutrition

Unit-6 Test and measurement in sports

Practical – Khelo India Fitness Test

September:

Revision

October:

Unit 7 - Physiology and Injuries in sports

Unit 8 - Biomechanics and sports

Practical - Volleyball/kho kho/ Athletics/Basketball

November:

Unit 9 - Psychology and sports

Unit 10 - Training in sports

Practical - Khelo India Fitness Test

December:

Revision and Pre-Board Exams.

Revision for practical and File Work

January:

Practice for Practical Exams

PAINTING

April:

Rajasthani Painting:

1. Maru Ragni
2. Chaugan Players
3. Krishna On Swing
4. Radha {Bani Thani}
5. Bharat Meets Rama at Chitrakuta

May:

Pahari Schools:

1. Krishna with Gopis
2. Nand Yashoda Krishna Going to Vrindavan

Mughals Painting:

1. Krishna Lifting Mount
2. Govardhana
3. Falcon on a Bird Rest
4. Kabir and Raidas
5. Marriage Procession of Dara Shikoh.

July:

Deccan Schools:

1. Hazrat Nizammudin Auliya and Amir Khusro
2. Hyderabad Chand Bibi Playing Polo

August:

Bengal Schools:

1. Journey's End
2. Shiv and Sati
3. Radhika

September:

Revision of

1. Rajasthani Painting
2. Pahari Schools
3. Mughal Paintings
4. Deccan Schools
5. Bengali Schools

October:

Meghdoot:

1. Ancient Period: Rama Vanquishing the Pride of the Ocean

November:

Meghdoot:

1. Haldi Grinders
2. National Flag & Significance
3. Mother Teresa

December:

Graphics Prints:

1. Children
2. Men, Women & Trees
3. Walls and Devi

January:

Revision of Meghdoot:

1. Mother and Child
2. Haldi Grinders
3. Mother Teresa
4. Graphic Prints

YOGA

April and May

Unit 1 – Introduction to Yoga and Yogic Practices - II (Subject Specific Skills)

Practical

Unit 1 - Communication Skills – IV (Employability Skills)

July:

Unit 2 – Introduction to Yoga Texts – II (Subject Specific Skills),

Practical

Unit 2-Self- Management Skills- – IV (Employability Skills)

August:

Unit 2 – Introduction to Yoga Texts - II (Subject Specific Skills),

Practical

Unit 3 - Information and Communication Technology Skills – IV (Employability Skills)

September:

Revision

October:

Unit 3 – Yoga for Health Promotion – II (Subject Specific Skills)

Practical

Unit 3 - Information and Communication Technology Skills – IV

November:

Practical

Unit 3 - Information and Communication Technology Skills – IV

Unit 4 - Entrepreneurial Skills- IV

December:

Practical

Unit 5 - Green Skills – IV

Jan & Feb:

Revision and Practical

APPLIED MATHEMATICS

April

- Number quantification and numerical application
- Algebra

May

- Algebra
- Differentiation

July

- Application of derivatives
- Integration and its applications

August

- Differential equations and modeling
- Linear programming

September

- Probability distribution

October

- Index numbers and time bases data
- Financial mathematics

November

- INFERENCE STATISTICS

December

Revision and Project Work

WORK EXPERIENCE**April:**

Intro to Word Processor

May:

Word Processor (Continued)

July:

Introduction to Presentations

August:

Introduction to Spreadsheet

September:

Revision & Assessment

October:

Spreadsheet (Continued)

November:

Database Management Systems

December:

Project Work

REVISION